

C12 - 4.3 - Pythag/Distance/Drop Eq Rel Rates Notes

Train 'a' leaves Texas heading South at 10 m/s and train 'b' leaves heading East at 5 m/s, 1 minute later? How far are they apart 1 minute after train 'b' departed? How fast are the trains moving apart at that time?

$\frac{db}{dt} = 5$ $b = 300$ $\frac{dc}{dt}|_{t=2} = ?$ $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ $2a \frac{da}{dt} + 2b \frac{db}{dt} = 2c \frac{dc}{dt}$ $1200^2 + 300^2 = c^2$ $c = 300\sqrt{17}$ $c = 1236.9$

$a = 1200$ $\frac{da}{dt} = 10$ $2(1200)(10) + 2(300)(5) = 2(1136.9) \frac{dc}{dt}$ $27000 = 2473.9 \frac{dc}{dt}$ $\frac{dc}{dt} = 10.9 \frac{m}{s}$ **Exact Value** $27000 = 600\sqrt{17} \frac{dc}{dt}$ $\frac{dc}{dt} = \frac{27000}{600\sqrt{17}}$ $\frac{dc}{dt} = \frac{45}{\sqrt{17}} \frac{m}{s}$

1 minutes = 60 seconds
 $a = vt$ $d = vt + d_i$ $b = vt$
 $a = 10 \times 60 + 10 \times 60$ $b = 5 \times 60$
 $a = 1200$ $b = 300$

Distance Between. $\frac{da}{dt} = 25 \frac{km}{hr}$ $\frac{dc}{dt}|_{t=1pm} = ?$ $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ $2a \frac{da}{dt} + 2b \frac{db}{dt} = 2c \frac{dc}{dt}$ $y = mx + b$ $d = vt$ $d = d + vt$ $a = 25(1)$ $b = 40 - 20(1)$ $a = 25$ $b = 20$

$d_f = d_i + vt$ $2(25)(25) + 2(20)(-20) = 2(32.0) \frac{dc}{dt}$ $\frac{dc}{dt} = 7.03 \frac{km}{hr}$ $25^2 + 20^2 = c^2$ $c = 32.0$ Didn't need equations explicitly.

$\frac{db}{dt} = -20 \frac{km}{hr}$ $b = -20t + 40$

Noon-3pm. Distance Between Rate? **Units** $f = \sqrt{50^2 + 210^2}$ $e^2 + d^2 = f^2$ $2e \frac{de}{dt} + 2d \frac{dd}{dt} = 2f \frac{df}{dt}$ $\frac{df}{dt} = \frac{1470}{\sqrt{466}} = 68.1$

$\frac{da}{dt} = 40$ $d = vt$ $a = 40(3)$ $a = 120$ $\frac{db}{dt} = 30$ $d = vt$ $b = 30(3)$ $b = 90$ $90 + 120 = 210$ $30 + 40 = 70$

$\frac{dd}{dt} = 70$ $f = 10\sqrt{466}$ $f = 215.87$ **Simpler Concept**

Ball Shot Up $h = 2400 ft^*$ $a^2 + h^2 = c^2$ $h = 400t - 16t^2$ $2(1800)(0) + 2h \frac{dh}{dt} = 2c \frac{dc}{dt}$ $2(2400)(400 - 32t) = 2(3000) \frac{dc}{dt}$ $\frac{dc}{dt} = \pm 64 \frac{ft}{s}$ $h = 400t - 16t^2$ $2400 = 400t - 16t^2$... Quadform $t = 10, 15$ $a^2 + b^2 = c^2$ $c = 3000 ft$

$\frac{dc}{dt}|_{h=2400 ft} = ?$ $c = 3000$ $\frac{dh}{dt} = 400 - 32t$ $a = 1800$